## Congress of the United States

Washington, DC 20515

August 15, 2022

The Honorable Xavier Becerra Secretary Department of Health and Human Services 200 Independence Ave SW Washington, DC 20201

The Honorable Rochelle Walensky, MD Director Centers for Disease Control and Prevention 1600 Clifton Road Atlanta, GA 30329

The Honorable Dawn O'Connell Assistant Secretary for Preparedness and Response Department of Health and Human Services 200 Independence Avenue SW Washington, DC 20201

Dear Secretary Becerra, Director Walensky, and Assistant Secretary O'Connell,

Following the declaration of a public health emergency for monkeypox on August 4 by Secretary Becerra,<sup>1</sup> we write to request additional resources for the state of Wisconsin, including additional vaccine doses. Further, we request that the Administration continue to prioritize outreach and public education, conducted in close collaboration with the LGBTQ+ community to prevent stigmatization.

As of August 11, 2022, the state of Wisconsin had identified 38 cases of orthopoxvirus, presumed to be monkeypox.<sup>2</sup> Although the risk of widespread transmission remains low, it is essential that we have supplies on hand to both prevent new cases and provide care for those who contract this virus. Unfortunately, nationwide, access to testing remains a challenge, which has prevented us from having a full understanding of the reach and spread of this virus.<sup>3</sup> This is unacceptable. It is imperative that the Administration act without delay to remove barriers to testing to help us better understand how monkeypox is spreading nationally.

In addition, we must capitalize on the availability of a vaccine. Unlike COVID-19, we already have an FDA-licensed vaccine indicated for prevention of smallpox and monkeypox that can also serve as a post-exposure prophylactic. Further, the state of Wisconsin has been able to effectively utilize the "hub and spoke" model for COVID-19 vaccine distribution to make

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> <u>https://www.hhs.gov/about/news/2022/08/04/biden-harris-administration-bolsters-monkeypox-response-hhs-secretary-becerra-declares-public-health-emergency.html</u>

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> <u>https://www.dhs.wisconsin.gov/outbreaks/index.htm</u>

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>3</sup> <u>https://time.com/6198670/monkeypox-testing-difficult-slow/</u>

monkeypox vaccines available to those at high risk. Demand for the vaccine, however, far outpaces the state's allotment. We are concerned by the reported missteps that have contributed to delays in making distributions to states and jurisdictions, resulting in limited access to vaccine doses.<sup>4</sup> Although we support efforts to extend vaccine availability, more clinical research is needed to ensure the safety of the new intradermal vaccine protocol, and more communication and training must be done to ensure that vaccines are administered safely. State officials and vaccinators need more information about this update, as well as reliable information regarding when and how many additional doses of vaccine will be allocated. Further, there needs to be more public education to mitigate apprehension regarding this method of administration, and to provide information regarding safety and effectiveness. As of August 12, 2022, the state of Wisconsin had been allocated enough vaccine doses for less than 3,400 residents. This is a fraction of the state's demand. We need more doses, and we need HHS to exercise all available authorities to make sure that individuals at increased risk are protected.

Finally, it is essential that the Administration's response to the outbreak of monkeypox be informed by stakeholders and members of the LGBTQ+ community. Although monkeypox can infect anyone, the virus has had a disproportionate impact on men who have sex with men (MSM). Numerous reports indicate that individuals have faced significant obstacles in accessing testing and treatment,<sup>5</sup> and a recent CNN investigation revealed that large commercial laboratories were denying drawing blood from patients who might have the virus.<sup>6</sup> As you know, health care services are too often inaccessible for members of at-risk communities, and these reports are all too reminiscent of the nation's initial response to the HIV/AIDS epidemic. We must address this crisis, and those at the highest levels of government must make clear that stigma and misinformation will only allow the virus to spread further.

Sincerely,

Tammy Baldwin United States Senator

Gwen S. Moore Member of Congress

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>4</sup> <u>https://www.nytimes.com/2022/08/03/us/politics/monkeypox-vaccine-doses-us.html</u>

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>5</sup> https://www.nytimes.com/2022/07/18/nyregion/new-york-monkeypox-vaccine.html

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>6</sup> https://www.cnn.com/2022/08/03/health/monkeypox-blood-phlebotomists/index.html

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